

August 2019

CURRICULUM VITAE

Kristopher S. Gerardi

Office Address:

Research Department
Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta
1000 Peachtree St., N.E.
Atlanta, GA
U.S.A. 30309
phone: (404) 498-8561
email: Kristopher.Gerardi@atl.frb.org
webpage: <http://sites.google.com/site/kristophergerardishomepage/>

Personal Information:

Date of Birth: April 4, 1980
Place of Birth: Boston, MA
Citizenship: U.S.A.

Education:

Ph.D., 2008, Economics, Boston University.
Advisor: Robert G. King.
B.A., 2002, Economics and Physics, Hamilton College, *summa cum laude*.

Research Interests:

Housing and Real Estate Economics
Applied Microeconomics

Current Position:

- Financial Economist and Adviser, Research Department.
Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta, January 2016 –

Past Positions:

- Financial Economist and Associate Policy Adviser, Research Department.
Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta, April 2012 – December 2015
- Research Economist and Assistant Policy Adviser, Research Department.
Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta, September 2008 – March 2012
- Research Associate, Research Department.
Federal Reserve Bank of Boston, June 2005 – August 2008

- Teaching Assistant, Department of Economics.
Boston University, September 2002 – May 2005

Editorial Appointments and Professional Service

- Associate Editor, *Journal of Monetary Economics*, January 2010 – present
- Editorial Board, *Journal of Urban Economics*, 2013 – present
- Board Member of The American Real Estate and Urban Economics Association (AREUEA), 2016 – 2018
- Program committee for the 2014 AREUEA Annual Conference
- Program committee for the 2014 Southern Finance Association (SFA) Annual Conference

Honors and Awards:

- European Finance Association (EFA) 2018 Best Conference Paper Prize – “Common Ownership Does Not Have Anti-Competitive Effects in the Airline Industry”
- Homer Hoyt Institute/Weimer School Advanced Studies in Real Estate post-doctoral honoree, 2013.
- “Excellence in Refereeing Award” *American Economic Review* 2012.
- Graduated Summa Cum Laude, Hamilton College, 2002.
- Elected member of Phi Beta Kappa Honor Society, Hamilton College, 2002.

Special Projects:

- Participated in a Federal Reserve System workgroup that evaluated the desirability and feasibility of accepting privately issued residential mortgage-backed securities as collateral for lending under the Federal Reserve’s TALF program (Spring – Summer 2009).
- Participated as a model reviewer in the Model Validation Unit, a Federal Reserve System workgroup that developed models to be used in the Comprehensive Capital Analysis and Review (CCAR). CCAR is a stress-testing exercise designed to evaluate the capital planning processes and capital adequacy of the largest bank holding companies in the U.S. (Fall 2011 – Spring 2013).

Journal Publications:

1. “Are Lemons Sold First? Dynamic Signaling in the Mortgage Market,” (with Manuel Adelino and Barney Hartman-Glaser). 2019. *Journal of Financial Economics*, 132(1): 1–25.
2. “Can’t Pay or Won’t Pay? Unemployment, Negative Equity, and Strategic Default” (with Kyle Herkenhoff, Lee O’Hanian, and Paul Willen). 2017. *Review of Financial Studies*, 31(3): 1098–1131.
3. “The Effect of Large Investors on Asset Quality: Evidence from Subprime Mortgage Securities” (with Manuel Adelino and Scott Frame) 2017. *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 87: 34–51.
4. “Foreclosure externalities: New evidence” (with Eric Rosenblatt, Paul Willen, and Vincent Yao) 2015. *Journal of Urban Economics*, 42(3): 42–56.
5. “Identifying the Effect of Securitization on Foreclosure and Modification Rates Using Early-payment Defaults” (with Manuel Adelino and Paul S. Willen) 2014. *Journal of Real Estate Finance and Economics*, 49(3): 352–378.
6. “The Effect of Social Entitlement Programs on Private Transfers: New Evidence of Crowding Out” (with Yuping Tsai) 2014. *Economica*, 81(324): 721–746.
7. “Why Don’t Lenders Renegotiate More Home Mortgages? Redefaults, Self-Cures and Securitization” (with Manuel Adelino and Paul S. Willen) 2013. *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 60(7): 835–853.
8. “Numerical Ability Predicts Mortgage Default” (with Lorenz Goette and Stephan Meier) 2013. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (PNAS)*, 110(28): 11,267–11,271.
9. “Do Borrower Rights Improve Borrower Outcomes? Evidence from the Foreclosure Process,” (with Lauren Lambie-Hansen and Paul Willen) 2013. *Journal of Urban Economics*, 73(1): 1–17.
10. “Price Discrimination and Business Cycle Risk,” (with Marco Cornia and Adam Hale Shapiro) 2012. *Journal of Industrial Economics*, 60(3): 347–373.
11. “The Impact of Deregulation and Financial Innovation on Consumers: The Case of the Mortgage Market,” (with Harvey Rosen and Paul S. Willen) 2010. *Journal of Finance*, 65(1): 333–360.
12. “Reducing Foreclosures: No Easy Answers,” (with Chris Foote, Lorenz Goette, and Paul S. Willen) 2009. *NBER Macroeconomics Annual*, 24:89–138.
13. “Subprime Mortgages, Foreclosures, and Urban Neighborhoods,” (with Paul S. Willen) 2009. *The B.E. Journal in Economic Analysis and Policy* 9(3).
14. “Does Competition Reduce Price Dispersion? New Evidence from the Airline Industry,” (with Adam Hale Shapiro) 2009. *Journal of Political Economy* 117(1): 1–37.
15. “Negative Equity and Foreclosure: Theory and Evidence,” (with Chris Foote and Paul S. Willen) 2008. *Journal of Urban Economics* 64(2): 234–245.

16. “Making Sense of the Subprime Crisis,” (with Andreas Lehnert, Shane M. Sherland, and Paul S. Willen) 2008 (Fall). *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*.
17. “Just the Facts: An Initial Analysis of Subprime’s Role in the Housing Crisis,” (with Chris Foote, Lorenz Goette, and Paul S. Willen) 2008. *Journal of Housing Economics* 17(4): 1–24.

Other Publications:

1. “Why did so many people make so many ex-post bad decisions? The causes of the foreclosure crisis” (with Chris Foote and Paul Willen) 2012. Prepared for the conference, “Rethinking Finance: New Perspectives on the Crisis,” organized by Alan Blinder, Andrew Lo, and Robert Solow and sponsored by the Russell Sage and Century Foundations.
2. “Why principal reduction won’t solve the foreclosure crisis” (with Chris Foote and Paul Willen) 2012. *Harvard College Economics Review*, 5(1): 9–10.
3. “Reasonable people did disagree: Optimism and pessimism about the U.S. housing market before the crash” (with Chris Foote and Paul Willen) 2011. In *The American Mortgage System Crisis and Reform*, coedited by Marvin Smith and Susan M. Wachter, University of Pennsylvania Press.
4. “Understanding the Foreclosure Crisis” with Stephen L. Ross and Paul S. Willen 2011. *Journal of Policy Analysis and Management* (“Point/Counterpoint” section) 30(2): 382–388.
5. “The Economics of Foreclosure” 2010. *New Palgrave Online Dictionary of Economics* (2nd Edition), S. Durlauf and L. Blume (eds.).
6. “Mortgage Foreclosure Prevention Efforts” with Wenli Li. 2010. *FRB Atlanta Economic Review*, 95(2).

Working Papers:

1. “Common Ownership Does Not Have Anti-Competitive Effects in the Airline Industry” (with Patrick Dennis and Carola Schenone) (revise and resubmit *Journal of Finance* – 2nd round).
2. “Fracking and Mortgage Default,” (with Chris Cunningham and Yannan Shen) 2017 (revise and resubmit *Management Science* – 3rd round).
3. “The Failure of Supervisory Stress Testing: Fannie Mae, Freddie Mac, and OFHEO” (with W. Scott Frame and Paul Willen) (revise and resubmit *Review of Financial Studies* – 2nd round).
4. “Villains or Scapegoats? The Role of Subprime Borrowers in Driving the U.S. Housing Boom” (with James Conklin, Scott Frame, and Haoyang Liu).
5. “Foreclosure Externalities and Vacant Property Registrations” (with Arnab Biswas, Chris Cunningham, and Daniel Sexton).
6. “The Political Economy of Loan Modifications” (with Sumit Agarwal and Vincent Yao).

7. “Decomposing the Foreclosure Crisis: House Price Depreciation versus Bad Underwriting,” (with Adam Hale Shapiro and Paul S. Willen) 2009. Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta Working Paper 2009-25.
8. “Subprime Outcomes: Risky Mortgages, Homeownership Experiences and Foreclosures,” (with Adam Hale Shapiro and Paul S. Willen) 2007. Federal Reserve Bank of Boston Working Paper, 07-15.

Referee Experience:

American Economic Review, Quarterly Journal of Economics, Journal of Political Economy, National Science Foundation, Journal of Finance, Journal of Financial Economics, Review of Financial Studies, Journal of Monetary Economics, Review of Economics and Statistics, Management Science, Journal of Business & Economic Statistics, Journal of Public Economics, American Economic Journal: Economic Policy, Journal of the European Economic Association, Journal of Money, Credit, and Banking, Journal of Banking & Finance, Economic Inquiry, Review of Industrial Organization, Journal of Urban Economics, Labour Economics, Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance, International Journal of Industrial Organization, Southern Economic Journal, Journal of Real Estate Finance and Economics, Real Estate Economics, Journal of Housing Economics, Regional Science and Urban Economics, Journal of Law and Economics, International Journal of Central Banking, Journal of Housing Research, Journal of Applied Econometrics

Professional Associations:

American Economics Association (AEA)
 American Finance Association (AFA)
 American Real Estate and Urban Economics Association (AREUEA)
 Chinese Economic Association of North America (CEANA)
 Southern Finance Association (SFA)

Conferences and Presentations:

2008

Federal Reserve Bank of Boston, Boston MA – *Presenter*
 Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta, Atlanta GA – *Presenter*
 Federal Reserve Bank of New York, New York NY – *Presenter*
 Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City, Kansas City MI – *Presenter*
 Federal Reserve Board of Governors, Washington DC – *Presenter*
 Fordham University, New York NY – *Presenter*
 Macroeconomic System Meeting, Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas – *Discussant*
 Financial Management Agency Annual Meeting, Dallas TX – *Presenter*

2009

Federal Reserve “Day Ahead” Conference On Financial Markets, San Francisco CA – *Discussant*
 American Economic Association Annual Meeting, San Francisco CA – *Presenter and Discussant*
 Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation (FHLMC) – *Presenter*
 American Enterprise Institute (AEI) – *Presenter*
 Applied Micro System Meeting, Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City – *Discussant*

Society for the Advancement of Economic Theory (SAET), Ischia, Italy – *Presenter*
University of Wisconsin-Madison and Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta Housing-Labor-Macro-
Urban Conference – *Discussant*

University of Chicago (Booth School of Business) – *Presenter*

2010

Federal Reserve “Day Ahead” Conference On Financial Markets, Atlanta, GA – *Discussant*
American Council on Consumer Interests (ACCI) Annual Conference, Atlanta, GA – *Presenter*
Household Heterogeneity and Household Finance Conference (sponsored by Deutsche Bundes-
bank and FRB Cleveland), Cleveland, OH – *Discussant*

Financial Structure and Regulation System Committee Meeting, FRB Cleveland – *Discussant*
Riksbank, Stockholm Sweden – *Presenter*

Workshop on Housing Markets, Monetary Policy and Financial Stability, Stockholm Sweden –
Discussant

2011

Federal Reserve “Day Ahead” Conference On Financial Markets, Denver, CO – *Discussant*

American Economic Association Annual Meeting, Denver, CO – *Discussant*

Housing/Urban/Labor Markets (HULM) Conference at FRB Atlanta – *Presenter*

The Irish Mortgage Market in Context Conference in Dublin, Ireland – *Keynote Speaker*

2012

American Economic Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL – *Discussant and Presenter*

University of Connecticut, Storrs, CT – *Presenter*

Housing/Urban/Labor Markets (HULM) Conference at FRB Boston – *Discussant*

American Real Estate and Urban Economics Association (AREUA) mid year meetings in
Washington D.C. – *Presenter*

Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management (APPAM) fall research conference in
Baltimore, MD. – *Presenter*

2013

Federal Reserve “Day Ahead” Conference, San Diego, CA – *Discussant*

American Economic Association Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA – *Discussant and Presenter*

Central Bank of Ireland Conference on Loss Mitigation Efforts in Dublin, Ireland – *Presenter*

Financial Markets Conference, Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta, Stone Mountain, GA – *Pre-
senter*

New York University, Furman Center Colloquium, New York, NY – *Presenter*

Homer Hoyt Institute/Weimer School Advanced Studies in Real Estate and Land Economics
Research Symposium, Palm Beach, FL – *Presenter*

University College London Cemmap housing conference, London, U.K. – *Discussant*

Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City, Kansas City, MO – *Presenter*

Hamilton College/Colgate University (joint seminar series), Clinton, NY – *Presenter*

The Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania (real estate department), Philadelphia,
PA – *Presenter*

2014

American Economic Association Annual Meeting, Philadelphia, PA – *Discussant and Presenter*

American Real Estate and Urban Economics Association (AREUA) International conference,
Reading, England – *Discussant and Presenter*

Whitman School of Management Syracuse University, Syracuse, NY – *Presenter*

Federal Reserve System Committee on Regional Analysis, San Antonio, TX – *Discussant*

Southern Finance Association Annual Meeting, Key West, FL – *Presenter*

2015

American Economic Association Annual Meeting, Boston, MA – *Discussant and Presenter*
Regulating Consumer Credit Conference, Philadelphia Fed, Philadelphia, PA – *Presenter*
International Banking, Economics, and Finance Association Conference, San Francisco, CA –
Presenter and Discussant

Southern Finance Association Annual Meeting, Captiva Island, FL – *Presenter and Discussant*
2016

American Economic Association Annual Meeting, San Francisco, CA – *Discussant*
Georgia State University (Risk Management and Insurance Department) – *Presenter*
Midwest Finance Association, Atlanta, GA – *Discussant*
National University of Singapore, Institute of Real Estate Studies – *Presenter*
American Real Estate and Urban Economics Association (AREUEA), Washington, DC – *Pre-
senter and Discussant*
Hong Kong Institute for Monetary Research, Hong Kong – *Presenter*
Southern Finance Association Annual Meeting, Destin, FL – *Presenter*
UNC Charlotte (Economics Department) – *Presenter*

2017

American Economic Association Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL – *Discussant*
Board of Governors and George Washington University Real Estate Seminar, Washington, D.C.
– *Presenter*
CEPR Annual Spring Symposium in Financial Economics, London, UK – *Presenter*
FRB New York Workshop on GSEs and Mortgage Finance, New York, NY – *Presenter*
American Real Estate and Urban Economics Association (AREUEA) National Conference,
Washington, DC – *Presenter and Discussant*
Policy Research Meetings on Financial Markets and Institutions, Helsinki, Finland and Dublin,
Ireland – *Presenter*
University of Colorado Boulder, Leeds School of Business (Finance Department) – *Presenter*
University of Virginia, McIntire School of Commerce (Finance Department) – *Presenter*

2018

Florida State University SunTrust Beach Conference, SanDestin Beach, FL – *Discussant*
American Real Estate and Urban Economics Association (AREUEA) Conference, Washington,
DC – *Presenter*
Financial Crisis Ten Years Afterwards, Yale School of Management – *Presenter*
IMF-Atlanta Fed Joint China Workshop “China in the Global Economy”, Washington, D.C. –
Discussant
Georgia Tech (Finance Department), Atlanta, GA. – *Presenter*
Central Bank of Ireland Workshop on Banking, Credit and Macroprudential policy: What Can
We Learn From Micro Data? – *Discussant*

2019

American Economic Association Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA – *Discussant*
Baruch College, Zicklin School of Business (Department of Real Estate) – *Presenter*
Central Bank of Chile (Research Department) – *Presenter*
Universidad Adolfo Ibanez, Conference on “Information and Housing Markets: Closing the
Gaps - Residential Sector”, Santiago, Chile – *Keynote Speaker*
University of Florida, Warrington School of Business (Finance Department) – *Presenter*

References Available to Contact:

Scott Frame

Research Department
Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta
1000 Peachtree St. NE
Atlanta, GA 30309
Phone: 404-498-8783
Email: scott.frame@atl.frb.org

Robert G. King

Department of Economics
Boston University
270 Bay State Road
Boston, MA 02215
Phone: 617-353-5941
Email: rking@bu.edu

Stuart Rosenthal

Department of Economics and Center for Policy Research
Syracuse University
426 Eggers Hall
Syracuse, NY 13244-1020
Phone: (315) 443-3809
Email: ssrosent@maxwell.syr.edu

Paul Willen

Research Department
Federal Reserve Bank of Boston
600 Atlantic Ave.
Boston, MA 02210
Phone: 617-973-3149
Email: paul.willen@bos.frb.org